

Linux

- [yum](#)
- [APT](#)

??????yum?

???????? DNF/YUM???????? AlmaLinux/CentOS/Fedora/Rocky

```
curl -fsSL https://www.nat.ac.cn/shell/collect_system_centos.sh | sudo env INSTALL_DEPS=0
INSTALL_AIDE=0 bash -s
```

???????????? a????? f????????

```
# 检查pwquality
curl -fsSL https://www.nat.ac.cn/shell/collect_system_centos.sh | sudo env INSTALL_DEPS=1
INSTALL_AIDE=0 bash -s

# 检查
curl -fsSL https://www.nat.ac.cn/shell/collect_system_centos.sh | sudo env INSTALL_DEPS=1
INSTALL_AIDE=1 bash -s
```

????????

```
#!/bin/bash

set -euo pipefail

if [[ "$(uname)" != "Linux" ]]; then
    echo "不是 Linux 系统"; exit 1
fi

heartbeat() { while true; do echo "[heartbeat] $(date '+%F %T') 心跳..."; sleep 5; done; }
heartbeat & HEARTBEAT_PID=$!

cleanup() { kill "$HEARTBEAT_PID" 2>/dev/null || true; }
trap cleanup EXIT

SYSTEM_IP=$(ip addr show | grep -w inet | grep -v 127.0.0.1 | awk '{print $2}' | cut -d/ -f1 |
head -n1)
[ -z "$SYSTEM_IP" ] && SYSTEM_IP="unknown"

TIMESTAMP=$(date +%Y%m%d%H%M%S)

OUTPUT_FILE="$HOME/${SYSTEM_IP}_${TIMESTAMP}.txt"
```

```

touch "$OUTPUT_FILE"

run_command() {
    local cmd="$1" desc="$2"
    echo "$desc"
    {
        echo; echo "echo \"\$desc\""; echo "echo \"Running: \$cmd\""; echo "$cmd"
        eval "$cmd" 2>&1 || echo "XXXXXXXXXX"
        echo "-----"
    } >> "$OUTPUT_FILE"
}

echo "####..." > "$OUTPUT_FILE"
echo "####: $OUTPUT_FILE" >> "$OUTPUT_FILE"
echo "####: $(date)" >> "$OUTPUT_FILE"
echo "-----" >> "$OUTPUT_FILE"

# XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
INSTALL_DEPS="${INSTALL_DEPS:-0}" # sudo/util-linux/audit/pwquality/google-authenticator
INSTALL_SELINUX="${INSTALL_SELINUX:-0}" # XXXXX SELinux XXXXX

# XXXXXXXXXCentOS 8+ XX dnfCentOS 7 XX yum
if command -v dnf >/dev/null 2>&1; then
    PKG_MGR="dnf"
elif command -v yum >/dev/null 2>&1; then
    PKG_MGR="yum"
else
    PKG_MGR="yum"
fi

if [[ "$INSTALL_DEPS" == "1" || "$INSTALL_SELINUX" == "1" ]]; then
    run_command "$PKG_MGR makecache || true" "XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX"
fi

if [[ "$INSTALL_DEPS" == "1" ]]; then
    run_command "$PKG_MGR install -y sudo util-linux audit libpwquality google-authenticator ||
true" "XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX"
fi

if [[ "$INSTALL_SELINUX" == "1" ]]; then
    run_command "$PKG_MGR install -y policycoreutils policycoreutils-python-utils selinux-policy
selinux-policy-targeted || true" "XXXXX SELinux XXXXXXXXX"

```

```

fi

if command -v sudo >/dev/null 2>&1; then SUDO="sudo"; else SUDO=""; fi

#####  #####

run_command "hostnamectl" " "
run_command "timedatectl" " / "
run_command "ip addr show" "IP "
run_command "uname -a" " "
run_command "cat /etc/redhat-release 2>/dev/null || cat /etc/os-release" " "

#####  #####

run_command "cat /etc/passwd" " "
run_command "cat /etc/group" " "
run_command "${SUDO} cat /etc/shadow" " root"
run_command "${SUDO} cat /etc/sudoers | grep -v ^# && ${SUDO} ls -l /etc/sudoers.d" "sudo "
run_command "w" " "
run_command "who" " "
run_command "last | head" " util-linux  /var/log/wtmp"
run_command "lastlog | head" " "
run_command "${SUDO} grep -v ^# /etc/login.defs" " / "
run_command "chage -l $(whoami)" " "

#####  /PAM #####

run_command "${SUDO} grep -v ^# /etc/pam.d/system-auth" "PAM "
run_command "${SUDO} grep -v ^# /etc/pam.d/password-auth" "PAM "
run_command "${SUDO} grep pam_pwquality /etc/pam.d/system-auth /etc/pam.d/password-auth" " pwquality"
run_command "${SUDO} grep -v '^#' /etc/security/pwquality.conf" "pwquality "
run_command "${SUDO} grep -v '^#' /etc/security/pwquality.conf.d/*.conf 2>/dev/null"
"pwquality "
run_command "rpm -qa | grep libpwquality || yum list installed 2>/dev/null | grep
libpwquality" "pwquality "
run_command "${SUDO} grep -H 'pam_google_authenticator.so' /etc/pam.d/sshd /etc/pam.d/system-
auth /etc/pam.d/password-auth 2>/dev/null" "PAM  Google Authenticator"

#####  SSH  #####

run_command "${SUDO} grep -E
'^(Protocol|PermitRootLogin|PasswordAuthentication|PermitEmptyPasswords|ChallengeResponseAuthe
ntication|AuthenticationMethods|ClientAliveInterval|ClientAliveCountMax)'"

```

```

/etc/ssh/sshd_config" "SSH 配置"
run_command "cat \${HOME}/.ssh/authorized_keys" "配置authorized_keys"

##### 配置sudo #####
run_command "${SUDO} grep -v ^# /etc/pam.d/su" "su 配置"
run_command "${SUDO} grep -v ^# /etc/pam.d/sudo" "sudo PAM 配置"
run_command "echo \${TMOUT:-unset}; ${SUDO} grep TMOUT /etc/profile /etc/bashrc 2>/dev/null" "
配置bash"

##### 配置audit #####
run_command "ps -eo user,pid,cmd | grep auditd" "auditd 进程"
run_command "${SUDO} systemctl status auditd" "auditd 状态"
run_command "${SUDO} auditctl -l" "auditctl 配置"
run_command "${SUDO} cat /etc/audit/audit.rules 2>/dev/null" "audit.rules 内容"
run_command "${SUDO} grep -v ^# /etc/audit/rules.d/*.rules 2>/dev/null" "audit.rules.d 内容"
run_command "ls -ltr /var/log | tail" "日志文件"
run_command "${SUDO} head -n 20 /var/log/messages" "messages 日志"
run_command "${SUDO} head -n 20 /var/log/secure" "secure 日志"
run_command "${SUDO} grep -v ^# /etc/logrotate.conf" "logrotate.conf 配置"
run_command "ls -l /etc/logrotate.d" "logrotate.d 配置"

##### 配置firewalld #####
run_command "ss -ltnp" "TCP 监听"
run_command "ip route" "路由"
run_command "ip neigh" "ARP 表"
run_command "${SUDO} firewall-cmd --list-all 2>/dev/null || echo 'firewalld 配置'"
"firewalld 配置"
run_command "${SUDO} systemctl status firewalld" "firewalld 状态"
run_command "${SUDO} iptables -L -n -v" "iptables 配置"

##### 配置rsyslog #####
run_command "systemctl list-unit-files --type=service --state=enabled" "rsyslog 配置"
run_command "systemctl show rsyslog.service -p User,Group,UID,GID" "rsyslog 配置"
run_command "systemctl show auditd.service -p User,Group,UID,GID" "auditd 配置"
run_command "ps -eo user,pid,cmd --sort=pid | head -n 30" "进程列表 30 个"

##### SELinux 配置 #####
if command -v getenforce >/dev/null 2>&1 && [[ "$(getenforce 2>/dev/null)" != "Disabled" ]];
then
    run_command "getenforce" "SELinux 配置"

```

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run_command "${SUDO} sestatus" "SELinux 状態"
run_command "${SUDO} cat /etc/selinux/config" "SELinux 設定"
run_command "${SUDO} semodule -l | head -n 20" "SELinux モジュール20"
run_command "${SUDO} getsebool -a | head -n 30" "SELinux 設定30"
run_command "${SUDO} ls -Z /etc/passwd /etc/shadow /etc/group 2>/dev/null" "SELinux 状態"

run_command "${SUDO} ps -eZ | head -n 20" "SELinux 状態20"
run_command "${SUDO} ausearch -m avc -ts recent 2>/dev/null | head -n 20 || echo 'audit 状態'"
AVC 状態 ausearch 状態" "SELinux 状態"
else
    echo "SELinux 状態 SELinux 状態" | tee -a "$OUTPUT_FILE"
fi

##### 状態 #####
run_command "${SUDO} sysctl -a | grep -E
'net.ipv4.conf.all.(accept_source_route|accept_redirects|send_redirects|rp_filter|log_martians
|forwarding)'" "状態"
run_command "mount | grep -E 'noexec|nodev|nosuid'" "状態"

echo "状態 $OUTPUT_FILE"

```

??????APT?

■■■■■■■■■■ apt■■■■■■■■ Debian/Ubuntu■■

```
sudo env INSTALL_DEPS=0 INSTALL_AIDE=0 bash -s -- < <(curl -fsSL
https://www.nat.ac.cn/shell/collect_system_ubuntu.sh)
```

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```
# ■■■■■pwquality■■■■
sudo env INSTALL_DEPS=1 INSTALL_AIDE=0 bash -s -- < <(curl -fsSL
https://www.nat.ac.cn/shell/collect_system_ubuntu.sh)
# ■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■
sudo env INSTALL_DEPS=1 INSTALL_AIDE=0 bash -s -- < <(curl -fsSL
https://www.nat.ac.cn/shell/collect_system_ubuntu.sh)
```

■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■

```
#!/bin/bash

set -euo pipefail

if [[ "$(uname)" != "Linux" ]]; then
    echo "■■■■ Linux ■■■■"; exit 1
fi

heartbeat() { while true; do echo "[heartbeat] $(date '+%F %T') ■■■■..."; sleep 5; done; }
heartbeat & HEARTBEAT_PID=$!

cleanup() { kill "$HEARTBEAT_PID" 2>/dev/null || true; }
trap cleanup EXIT

SYSTEM_IP=$(ip addr show | grep -w inet | grep -v 127.0.0.1 | awk '{print $2}' | cut -d/ -f1 |
head -n1)
[ -z "$SYSTEM_IP" ] && SYSTEM_IP="unknown"

TIMESTAMP=$(date +%Y%m%d%H%M%S)
OUTPUT_FILE="$HOME/${SYSTEM_IP}_${TIMESTAMP}.txt"
touch "$OUTPUT_FILE"
```

```

run_command() {
    local cmd="$1" desc="$2"
    echo "$desc"
    {
        echo; echo "echo \"\$desc\""; echo "echo \"Running: \$cmd\""; echo "$cmd"
        eval "$cmd" 2>&1 || echo "XXXXXXXXXX"
        echo "-----"
    } >> "$OUTPUT_FILE"
}

echo "XXX..." > "$OUTPUT_FILE"
echo "XXX: $OUTPUT_FILE" >> "$OUTPUT_FILE"
echo "XXX: $(date)" >> "$OUTPUT_FILE"
echo "-----" >> "$OUTPUT_FILE"

# XXXXXXXXXXXXX
INSTALL_DEPS="${INSTALL_DEPS:-0}" # sudo/util-linux/auditd/pwquality/google-authenticator
INSTALL_AIDE="${INSTALL_AIDE:-0}" # XXXX AIDE

if [[ "$INSTALL_DEPS" == "1" || "$INSTALL_AIDE" == "1" ]]; then
    run_command "apt-get update || true" "XXXXXXXXXX"
fi
if [[ "$INSTALL_DEPS" == "1" ]]; then
    run_command "apt-get install -y sudo util-linux auditd libpam-pwquality libpam-google-authenticator || true" "XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX"
fi
if [[ "$INSTALL_AIDE" == "1" ]]; then
    run_command "apt-get install -y aide || true" "XXXX AIDEXXXXXX"
fi

if command -v sudo >/dev/null 2>&1; then SUDO="sudo"; else SUDO=""; fi

##### XXXX #####
run_command "hostnamectl" "XXXXXXXXXX"
run_command "timedatectl" "XX/XXXXXX"
run_command "ip addr show" "IP XX"
run_command "uname -a" "XXXXX"
run_command "lsb_release -a 2>/dev/null || cat /etc/os-release" "XXXXX"

```

00000

```
run_command "cat /etc/passwd" "00000"
run_command "cat /etc/group" "000000"
run_command "${SUDO} cat /etc/shadow" "0000000 root"
run_command "${SUDO} cat /etc/sudoers | grep -v ^# && ${SUDO} ls -l /etc/sudoers.d" "sudo 00"
run_command "w" "0000000"
run_command "who" "00000"
run_command "last | head" "0000000000000000 util-linux 00 /var/log/wtmp"
run_command "lastlog | head" "00000000"
run_command "${SUDO} grep -v ^# /etc/login.defs" "00/0000000"
run_command "chage -l $(whoami)" "00000000000"
```

00000/PAM

```
run_command "${SUDO} grep -v ^# /etc/pam.d/common-password" "PAM 00000"
run_command "${SUDO} grep pam_pwquality /etc/pam.d/common-password" "00000 pwquality"
run_command "${SUDO} grep -v '^#' /etc/security/pwquality.conf" "pwquality 0000"
run_command "${SUDO} grep -v '^#' /etc/security/pwquality.conf.d/*.conf 2>/dev/null"
"pwquality 00000"
run_command "dpkg -l | grep libpwquality || apt list --installed 2>/dev/null | grep
libpwquality" "pwquality 0000000"
run_command "${SUDO} grep -H 'pam_google_authenticator.so' /etc/pam.d/sshd /etc/pam.d/common-
auth /etc/pam.d/common-account 2>/dev/null" "PAM 00000 Google Authenticator0000000"
```

SSH 00000

```
run_command "${SUDO} grep -E
'^(Protocol|PermitRootLogin|PasswordAuthentication|PermitEmptyPasswords|ChallengeResponseAuthe
ntication|AuthenticationMethods|ClientAliveInterval|ClientAliveCountMax)'
/etc/ssh/sshd_config" "SSH 00000"
run_command "cat ~/.ssh/authorized_keys" "00000000000"
```

00000000

```
run_command "${SUDO} grep -v ^# /etc/pam.d/su" "su 00"
run_command "${SUDO} grep -v ^# /etc/pam.d/sudo" "sudo PAM 00"
run_command "echo ${TMOUT:-unset}; ${SUDO} grep TMOUT /etc/profile /etc/bash.bashrc
2>/dev/null" "0000000bash"
```

000000

```
run_command "ps -eo user,pid,cmd | grep auditd" "00000"
run_command "${SUDO} systemctl status auditd" "00000000"
run_command "${SUDO} auditctl -l" "00000000000"
```

```

run_command "${SUDO} cat /etc/audit/audit.rules 2>/dev/null" "#####"
run_command "${SUDO} grep -v ^# /etc/audit/rules.d/*.rules 2>/dev/null" "#####"
run_command "ls -ltr /var/log | tail" "#####"
run_command "${SUDO} head -n 20 /var/log/syslog" "#####"
run_command "${SUDO} head -n 20 /var/log/auth.log" "#####"
run_command "${SUDO} grep -v ^# /etc/logrotate.conf" "#####"
run_command "ls -l /etc/logrotate.d" "#####"

#####  #####
run_command "ss -lntp" "TCP  "
run_command "ip route" ""
run_command "ip neigh" "ARP "
run_command "${SUDO} ufw status verbose" "UFW "
run_command "command -v firewall-cmd >/dev/null 2>&1 && ${SUDO} firewall-cmd --list-all ||
echo 'firewalld  '" "firewalld "

#####  #####
run_command "systemctl list-unit-files --type=service --state=enabled" "#####"
run_command "systemctl show rsyslog.service -p User,Group,UID,GID" "rsyslog "
run_command "systemctl show auditd.service -p User,Group,UID,GID" "auditd "
run_command "ps -eo user,pid,cmd --sort=pid | head -n 30" "30 "

#####  #####
run_command "dpkg -l | grep aide" "AIDE "
run_command "${SUDO} sysctl -a | grep -E
'net.ipv4.conf.all.(accept_source_route|accept_redirects|send_redirects|rp_filter|log_martians
|forwarding)'" ""
run_command "mount | grep -E 'noexec|nodev|nosuid'" ""

echo " $OUTPUT_FILE"

```